

OCTOBER 2011

**P/ID 17453/
RCC/PCAE**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the following:
 - (i) Operator precedence
 - (ii) Associativity

Or

 - (b) Explain the role of the 'while' statement in C using simple C statements.
2. (a) What is the scope and life time of automatic variables in functions?

Or

 - (b) Explain the method of accessing a variable through its pointer using simple C statements.

3. (a) Write a simple C program outline to explain the difference between passing by value and passing by reference when passing an argument to a function.

Or

- (b) Name the four different storage class specifications in C. Also briefly discuss about static variables.
4. (a) What is a self-referential structure? mention its use.

Or

- (b) Summarize the special preprocessor operators * and **. What is the purpose of each?
5. (a) Write a program to illustrate the output of integer numbers under various formats.

Or

- (b) Briefly discuss about the method of defining and opening a file.

PART B — (5 × 10 = 50 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

6. Explain in detail the process of type conversion in expression.
7. What is a function prototype? How do function prototypes differ from traditional function declaration?
8. Write a program to illustrate the concept of passing pointers to a function.
9. Write a program to explain the concept of processing a two-dimensional array.
10. What is dynamic memory allocation? Explain how does it help in building a complex program.
11. Write a program to explain the method of accessing a pointer variable whose object is a structure variable.
12. Briefly discuss about macros.
13. Explain about command line arguments in C.