

MAY 2016

**P/ID 77585/PMBG1/
PMSP1**

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

PART A — (5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions.

1. What are the threats of port security?
2. What are the benefits of ports?
3. Elaborate the principles of port planning.
4. Write short notes on storage operations.
5. Discuss the different factors of port design and layout.
6. Explain the general principles of port organization.
7. Write short notes on linear trade.
8. Explain the importance of INCOTERM.

PART B — (5 × 10 = 50 marks)

Answer any FIVE questions.

9. Explain the nature and descriptions of different types of ports.
10. Explain in detail about procedure of import and export.

11. Critically examine the impact on labour relations and operational efficiency in ports.
12. Explain the important factors to operation design.
13. Explain the different types of port ownership and administration.
14. Enumerate the different ownership models.
15. Explain the features of maritime terminal.
16. Discuss the impact of ship and ship technology on port development.

PART C — (1 × 20 = 20 marks)

Compulsory.

17. Discuss an evolution of ports in a competitive world.
-

2 **P/ID77585/PMBG1/
PMSP1**