OCTOBER 2012

P/ID 40314/PZLK

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

- 1. Comment on the contributions of Edward Jenner.
- 2. Differentiate primary immune response and secondary immune response.
- 3. Comment on the significance of Lymph node.
- 4. What are mast cells?
- 5. Distinguish affinity from avidity.
- 6. What are adjuvants?
- 7. What is abnormal immunoglobulin?
- 8. Comment on the features of Feb region.
- 9. Mention the significance of Arthus reaction.
- 10. Comment on C566789.

PART B — $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Interpret the cells involved in cell medicated immunity.

Or

- (b) List down the historical perspectives of immunology.
- 12. (a) Characterize Granulocytes, its types and functions.

Or

- (b) Compare and contrast the features of T and B lymphocytes.
- 13. (a) Integrate the factors influencing immunogenicty.

Or

- (b) Analyse the properties of B cell episcope.
- 14. (a) Define the hypothesis of Marrach's lattice and comment on its application.

Or

(b) Analyse the principle and technique of hybridama.

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15. (a) Explain the alternate pathway of complement activation.

Or

(b) What is the composition of complement? Comment on their properties.

PART C — $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

Each answer should not exceed 500 words.

16. (a) Discuss the mechanism of humobel mediated immunity and its biological functions.

Or

- (b) Define and classify immunity. Discuss the non-specific immune mechanism of one body.
- 17. (a) Describe the structure and functions of primary lomphoid organ.

Or

- (b) Explain the structural organisation of lymphoid and its immunological functions.
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18. (a) Point out the differences between T cell dependant antigen and T cell independent antigen with their properties.

Or

- (b) Interpret the properties of antigen and their types.
- 19. (a) Evaluate the organisation of MHC and its inheritance.

Or

- (b) Write an elaborate account on Cytokines that mediate immune response.
- 20. (a) Elucidate the mechanism of allograft rejection and comment on the factors favouring allograft succession.

Or

(b) Outline the methodology of preparation of recombinant vaccines.

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